# **ORDER SHEET** West Bengal Administrative Tribunal

Present.-

The Hon'ble Justice Ranjit Kumar Bag, &

The Hon'ble Dr. Subesh Kumar Das

#### Case No. OA 101 of 2018

Kai	nika Dasgupta Versus The State of We	st Bengal & Ors.
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<u>07</u> 14/03/2019	For the Applicant : Mr. S. Ahmed, Mr. A. Singh, Ld. Advocates.	
	For the State Respondent: NONE. The applicant has prayed for direction upon the respondents for grant of leave during the period from September 2016 to February 13, 2016 after cancellation of letter dated July 14, 2017 and letter dated September 11, 2017 issued by the Director of ICDS, West Bengal and Child Development Project Officer, Mangolkot, ICDS Project respectively.	
	It appears from the materials on record that the applicant has been working as Supervisor under Integrated Child Development Scheme in the establishment of the Respondent No. 4, Child Development Project Officer, Mangolkot, ICDS Project, Purba Bardhaman. The contention of the applicant is that she was absent from duty for looking after her child aged about 10 years. The further contention of the applicant is that she submitted applications through proper channel for grant of Child Care Leave, but the said applications were not considered by the	

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	authority concerned. The grievance of the applicant is	
	that her period of absence from duty from September	
	2016 to February 13, 2017 has been treated as	
	unauthorised leave and the said period is treated as	
	"Dies Non" by invoking the provisions of Rule 34 of	
	West Bengal Service Rules, Part I without giving the	
	applicant an opportunity of hearing and without	
	initiating any disciplinary proceeding against her.	
	Learned Counsel for the applicant submits that	
	the respondents cannot treat the period of absence of	
	the applicant from duty as "Dies Non" by invoking the	
	provisions of Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I without	
	initiating any disciplinary action, as the same	
	amounts to punishment and the period of absence will	
	not be counted for retirement benefit and other service	
	benefits of the applicant.	
	None appears on behalf of the state respondents	
	inspite of service of notice as reflected from the	
	affidavit of service filed on behalf of the applicant.	
	On consideration of the materials on record, we	
	find that the period of absence of the applicant from	
	duty from September 2016 to February 13, 2017 has	
	been treated as unauthorised leave without giving any	

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1	increment for the said period by the Director of ICDS,	5	
	West Bengal by invoking the provisions of Rule 34,		
	W.B.S.R., Part I. By following the said order dated		
	July 14, 2017 issued by the Director of I.C.D.S, West		
	Bengal, the respondent no. 4 has also passed order on		
	September 11, 2017 by treating the aforesaid period of		
	absence of the applicant from duty as unauthorised		
	resulting in break-in service of the applicant as laid		
	down in Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I. On consideration		
	of the provisions of Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I, we are		
	of the view that unauthorised absence of any		
	government employee resulting in break-in service		
	amounts to punishment as the said period of		
	unauthorised absence will not be counted for future		
	benefit of service and for retirement benefit of the		
	concerned employee. The unauthorised absence of any		
	government employee may amount to misconduct for		
	which disciplinary authority is entitled to take		
	disciplinary action against the concerned government		
	employee. However, the disciplinary authority cannot		
	invoke the provisions of Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I by		
	treating the absence of the applicant from duty as		
	unauthorised for the purpose of depriving the said		
	employee from benefit of service without initiating		
	disciplinary proceeding and without giving the		
	concerned employee an opportunity of hearing. It is		

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	relevant to point out that before invoking the	
	provisions of Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I, it is the	
	obligation on the part of the disciplinary authority to	
	consider whether the government employee is entitled	
	to leave of any kind to the credit of the employee or	
	extra-ordinary leave, if no leave is available to the	
	credit of the said employee. The disciplinary authority	
	has also the discretion to initiate disciplinary	
	proceeding against the government employee for the	
	misconduct of unauthorised absence from duty.	
	However, the disciplinary authority cannot treat the	
	period of unauthorised absence of the employee as	
	break-in service or "dies non" by invoking provisions	
	of Rule 34 of W.B.S.R., Part I without giving the	
	applicant an opportunity of hearing. In the instant	
	case, nothing is on record to indicate that the	
	applicant was given an opportunity of hearing before	
	treating her period of absence from duty as	
	unauthorised by invoking provisions of Rule 34 of	
	W.B.S.R., Part I. Accordingly, we are inclined to set	
	aside order communicated under letter dated July 14,	
	2017 issued by Director of ICDS, West Bengal and	
	letter dated September 11, 2017 issued by the	
	Respondent No. 4, Child Development Project Officer,	
	Mangolkot, ICDS Project.	

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1	The applicant is directed to submit free	sh 3
	applications for grant of leave during the period of h	er
	absence from duty from September 2016 to Februa	
	13, 2017 before the respondent no. 2 through prop	
	channel within a period of 4 (four) weeks from th	is
	date. If such application is submitted by the application	nt
	within the stipulated period of time, the responde	nt
	no. 2, Director of I.C.D.S., West Bengal is directed	to
	consider the said application in accordance with the	ne
	provisions of W.B.S.R., Part I and in terms of th	ne
	observation made by us in this order after giving the	ne
	applicant an opportunity of hearing within a period	of
	12 (twelve) weeks from the date of submission of the	ne
	application by the applicant and take necessary follo	w
	up action, if any, within a period of 08 (eight) weel	s
	thereafter.	
	With the above direction, the original application	on
	stands <b>disposed of.</b>	
	Let a <b>Plain Copy</b> of the order be supplied to bo	th
	parties.	
	S. K. DAS R. K. BAG	
Csm	MEMBER(A) MEMBER(J)	

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